

**Figure S1.** Sequence alignments of promoter regions of acquisition category I pairs. (A) *CTAGE5* and *CTAGE6*. (B) *GK* and *GK2*. (C) *GLUD1* and *GLUD2*. (D) *GSPT1* and *GSPT2*. (E) *GUSB* and *LOC441046*. (F) *H3F3B* and *LOC440093*. (G) *HMGB1* and *HMG1L1*. (H) *MORF4L1* and *MORF4*. (I) *NACA* and *NACA2*. (J) *PABPC1* and *PABPC3*. (K) *PAPOLA* and *PAPOLB*. (L) *PDHA1* and *PDHA2*. (M) *RAB6A* and *RAB6C*. (N) *RPL10* and *RPL10L*. (O) *TAF1* and *TAF1L*. (P) *TRAMI* and *TRAM1L1*. Transcription start sites are often interspersed around a promoter region. Each site is written in red, and protein-coding sequences are indicated by boxes. If splice junctions are included in the sequences, they are indicated by inverted triangles. The frequency of each transcription start site are available in graphical format at the DBTSS Website, <http://dbtss.hgc.jp>.

A

<i>CTAGE5</i>	GTGGGGTGGCGAGGA CAGGGTAC GTCGCAGGCTTGTGCGGGCTGGCTCGAACCTGCGCT
<i>CTAGE6</i>	TTCAAAATATGTGATGTGAAA ACTGCCAGAACTAAGGCAGGGCTCAGACCAGCGCT
<i>CTAGE5</i>	GCCTCGGGATGTAAAGTATAACAAGAGGGTCGGGATGGG-----CAGCGTAGGCC
<i>CTAGE6</i>	GCCTCAGGATGTGAAGTGTAAACAAGAGGGCCAGGGAGGTGGTGGGGACAACATGGGCC
<i>CTAGE5</i>	TGTGAGGCCTGCGGGTGCCCCTGTCCCCCAGCTCCCCCGCAGCCGGCTCCGAGTGGTC
<i>CTAGE6</i>	TGTGAGGCCTGTGGGTGCCCGCTTCCCCAGCTCCCCCGCAGCCCGCTCACAGTGGTC
<i>CTAGE5</i>	CACTCCGGTTG---CCGGGTGC GGATT CGGGTCCGGACCGAAGGCTGTGT TCTCCG
<i>CTAGE6</i>	CGCTCCGGTTGGGTGTACGTGCGCATT CGGGTTCCAGACCCAAGGCTGCGTGTCTCCA
<i>CTAGE5</i>	CCGTTTATTGTGGCCCCGACAGGCCGGGTTACTGTGGCGACCACGAGAGCAGCTTGGC
<i>CTAGE6</i>	CCGCTTGTGTGGC-----CAGTGT TACTGC GG TGACGCCAGAGCAGCCTCGAC
<i>CTAGE5</i>	GCT <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 2px;">ATGGAGGAGCCCGGGTTAC</span>
<i>CTAGE6</i>	GCT <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 0 2px;">ATGGAGGAGCCCGGTGCTAC</span>

B

*GK*      AGCGTTCAGCGGACGCGCGCGCCTCGATCTCTGGACTCGTACCTGCCCTCCCCCTCC  
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  
*GK2*     AAAGGTTGCCTTGCGCCTGCG-CCTTGTGCTCCTGACTGGCTGCGC-TCCCTGCCCTAA

*GK*      CGCCGCCGTCACCCAGGAAACCGGCC-GCAATGCCG-GCCGACCTGAAGCTGGTTTCAT  
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  
*GK2*     CACCGCCGTGGCCTGGAAACGGTCCCAGAGCTGCTGAGCCGACCTA---CTGGTGTCAAT

*GK*      GGCAGCCTCAAAGAAGGCAGTTTGGGCCATTGGTGGGGCGGTGGACCAGGGCACCAAG  
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  
*GK2*     GGCAGCCCCAAAGACAGCAGCTGTGGGCCGTTGGTGGAGCGGTGGTCCAGGGCACCAA

C

<i>GLUD1</i>	CCGGCGCGC--GCTGCCGCCAGC <b>GAGGCC</b> -CGGGGAGGCCG-----CGG----CGGAG
<i>GLUD2</i>	CAAACAGGCCAGGCAGGCCGGCGAGGCCGCCGGCGGGTCCGGCGCCCCGGACCTCCGGAC
<i>GLUD1</i>	GCGGAGGGCCCGGCCCTGGCGGGCCCTGTCCCCGAAGTCCGTCTCCCCGTTAGGTG
<i>GLUD2</i>	CCGGAGGTCCGGCGCCCTGGTGGCGCCCTGCCCTAAAGTCCGTCTCCCCGTTAGGTG
<i>GLUD1</i>	GCGAGCGCCCAGGGGAGGGGACAGCCGGCAAG <b>GAAGCTGCGGCTTA</b> AAAGGGCAA
<i>GLUD2</i>	GC---GCCAAGGGGAGGGGACAGCCGGCAGGCAGGAAGCTGCGGCTTAAAAGGGCAA
<i>GLUD1</i>	CCCGCGCGGGACC <b>CTTCCTCC</b> TAGTCGCGGGAGTCTGAGAAAGCGCGCTGTTCGCG
<i>GLUD2</i>	CCCGCGCGGAC <b>CTTC</b> CCTAGTCGCGGGAGTCTGAGAAAGCGCACCTGTTCCCGCG
<i>GLUD1</i>	ACCATCACGCACCTCCCTCCGCTTGTGGCC <b>ATGTACCGTACCTGGCGAAGCGCTGTT</b>
<i>GLUD2</i>	ACCGTCACGCACCCCTCCTCCGCGCTGCCGC <b>ATGTACCGTACCTGGCCAAGCGCTGCT</b>

D

E

F

*H3F3B* TGTGTCGGGGATGTCAGCGCTGGCGAAAGGCCACCAATAGAAAAAGTCGTTGGTG  
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  
*LOC440093* GTTGTAGTGAACCGAAATCACGCCACTGCA--CTCCAGCCTGGCAACAAAGCGAGACTC

*H3F3B* TATG-CAAATAAGG**GTTCTATGACGCAGAGACGCAGCGT-GAACGCGTGCCTATAAAAACG**  
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  
*LOC440093* CGTCTCAAAAAACAAAACAACAACA-AAAAACGAAACACCAGAAATGGCTTGAGAATG

*H3F3B* GAGGCAGCG**GG-----GGGCTTGGAGCGCAGAGCGGTTGGTCGTTGGC-GGT**  
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  
*LOC440093* GAAGGGATGCAGATAAAAGAGAGGAGGGCGCAGAGCGGTTGGTCGTTGGACCAGT

*H3F3B* GCTGGTTTCGCTCGTCACTGCGCTTCCTCGGGCAGCGGAAGCGGCGCGCGTC  
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  
*LOC440093* GTCGGTT**CTCGCTCG-CGACTGCGCTTCCTCGGGCAGCGGAAGCAGCGCGAGGTC**

▼

*H3F3B* GGAGAAGTGGCCTAAA**ACTTCGGCGTTGGTAGGCAGTCGTAGGTTACCGCGGCTTCA**  
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  
*LOC440093* GGAGAAGTGGCCTAAA**ACTTCGGCGTTGGTGAAAGAAA**ATGGCCGAACCAAG---CA

G

H

<i>MORF4L1</i>	GCT <b>GTCGTTGGCTGGAGCAGCGGCTGCGCGGGTCGCGGTGCTGTGA</b> GGTCTGC <del>GGGCGCT</del>
<i>MORF4</i>	AAAATAAAGGGATGGAGGAAGATCTACCAAGCAAATGGAAAACAAAAAAAGCAGAGGTT
<i>MORF4L1</i>	<b>GGCAAATCCGGCC</b> CAGGAT <b>TAG</b> -AGCTGGC <b>AGTG</b> CCTGACGGCG <b>GTCTGACGCGGAGT</b>
<i>MORF4</i>	G-CAATCCTAGTCTCTGATAAAACAGACTTAAACCAACAAAGATCAAAGAAACAAAGA
<i>MORF4L1</i>	TGGGT <b>TGGG</b> TAGAG- <b>AGTAGGGGGCGGTAGTCGGGGTG</b> GTGGAGAAGGAGGA <b>GGCG</b> GC
<i>MORF4</i>	AGGCCATTACATAATGGTAAAGGGATCAATTCAACAAGAAGT <b>GCTGA</b> AGGAGGAGGTGGC
<i>MORF4L1</i>	<b>GAATCACTTATAA</b> ATGGCGCCGAAGCAGGACCCGA <b>AGCCTAAATTCC</b> AGGAGGG <b>TGAGTG</b>
<i>MORF4</i>	<b>AAATCACTTATAA</b> ATGGT <b>GCTGA</b> AGCAGGACCCGA <b>AGCCTAAATTCC</b> AGGAGGG <b>TGAGCG</b>
<i>MORF4L1</i>	TGCGCCTTGGAAAAAGGCACCTAACGGCGCAGGAGATAGAGGCGGG <b>CTCGAGGTGATT</b>
<i>MORF4</i>	AGTG <b>CTGTGGTT</b> CATGGGC <b>CTCT</b> --GCTTATG <b>CAAAG</b> --TGTG <b>TAAAGGTTGCC</b>

|

*NACA* CGTGGAACGGCCTGACAGTC**A**CTCGTCAAAGGAAGTGGCTGCCGGCAGCTCTGACCCG  
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  
*NACA2* CTCTAAATCCAATAGATCCTTTCAATTCAAATTG-ACCTCATGGCAGTGTAGCACTGC  
  
*NACA* GAATCGGATCCTAGTCCCAC**CCC**CTCCGCTCCAG**G**CTTC**C**TT**T**GC**A**AC**A**GGCGTGGGTC  
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  
*NACA2* TGACAAATGTCTTTAAATGCTCTTTT---GCTTCCGCTGCAACAAGCGTGGGTC  
  
*NACA* **ACG**CT**T**CG**C**GG--**T**CT**T**CTGCC**CG**CCAT**T**GG**T**CC**CG**TT**CC**CTGCACAGTAAGT  
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  
*NACA2* ACGCTCTCGCTCGCG**C**T**T**CTGCC**CG**CCAT**T**GG**T**CC**CG**TT**CC**CTGC**A**CA--AA**AT**  
  
*NACA* ACTTTCT**G**TGCC**G**CTACTGTCTATCCG**C**AG**C**CAT**T**CC**G**CT**T**T**C**GG**G**CTAAG**G**CC**G**  
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  
*NACA2* -----GCCGG-GCGAAGCCACAGA-AACCGTCCCTGCTACAGAGCAGGAGTTG

J

# K

<i>PAPOLA</i>	GCTGGTGCAGGCGCACGCCGTGCGTGGTGGCGTCAGC <b>AGTTCTAGAACGTTGCT</b> 
<i>PAPOLB</i>	GCTGGCG-GCGGGTGCAGGCG-CCCGCGCGTACGGT <b>AG</b> --GTT <b>CTGGAACGCAGCC</b>
<i>PAPOLA</i>	<b>GTGGTAGCGCTCGGGCGCATGTTAGGACGAAGGG</b> <b>AAAGGAGGAGAAGCGCTTAAGCGG</b> 
<i>PAPOLB</i>	GCTG- <b>AGGGGTCTGGCGCCATGTTGGGCTGAGGGGAAGGAGGAGAAGCTCCTGAAGCGG</b>
<i>PAPOLA</i>	CGGGAGCGGTGCAGGAGAGGGTTGGACCCAGGGCTGAGGCAGGCC--CCCCTCCCTC 
<i>PAPOLB</i>	CGGGCGCGCAGCGGAGTGGAGTGGGTC- <b>GGACCAGGGCAGCTAGAACGCCCTGCCCT</b>
<i>PAPOLA</i>	CCGCCTC <b>AGTGGATCATGCC</b> CAGGGCGGC <b>AGCGGCGGCGGTTGCGG</b> ---GGGGGAAGTG 
<i>PAPOLB</i>	CCGCCTCAGCGGATCATGACCCGGCGGCCGCGAAGGTCGCGGTGGTGGGGACGTG
<i>PAPOLA</i>	ACTGGCGGTGCCGGCG <b>CGGA</b> -GAC <b>GATGCCGTTGTAAGT</b> --AATTGTATTCTGTT 
<i>PAPOLB</i>	CCCTGGCGGGGCGGCG <b>CTGAAAGATGATGCCGTTCCGGTGACA</b> <b>AACCCAGGGACCACCG</b>

L

<i>PDHA1</i>	GCCTTAGGGGGCGGGCACCCCTGGACGCCGTTGGTGGCCGCGGCCGGCGC
<i>PDHA2</i>	ACAGCTGGCAGGCAGTACAATCAGTCAGCTCAGGCTGCGTGGCCATGTCCCAGTGC
<i>PDHA1</i>	AGCGCATGACGTTATTACGA <font color="red">CTCTGTCACGCCGC</font> GGTGC <font color="red">GACTGAGGCGTGGCGTCTGCT</font>
<i>PDHA2</i>	TGTGCAGGACCTGCCTCTATCACCCGTGTGC- <font color="black">ACTGCCGGATGGTGCCAAGCGCAT--T</font>
<i>PDHA1</i>	GGGGCACCT <font color="red">GAAGGAGA</font> CTTGGGGCACC <font color="red">CGTCGTGCCTCCTGG</font> -- <font color="red">GTTGTGAGGAGT</font>
<i>PDHA2</i>	GGAGCACCGGAAGGAGACGCCGGAG---CCGAGGCCAGGCCTCCGGCGGTACGGGA
<i>PDHA1</i>	CGCCGCTGCCCACTGCCTGTGCTTC <font color="red">ATGAGGAAGATGCTGCCGCC</font> --- <font color="black">GTCTCCCGC</font>
<i>PDHA2</i>	CGCCGCTGCC <font color="red">ATCTACA</font> --- <font color="black">GCACTCCGTGAAGAAT</font> <font color="red">ATGCTGGCCGCCTCATCTCCGC</font>

M

<i>RAB6A</i>	GGGCC <b>GCAGGCTCGCGCCGGCTCGCCCCGCGCCGCTCCAGAGGCTCGCACTCAGCA</b>
<i>RAB6C</i>	AAACTGTGTTGAGGCGCCCTGGCTCGCCCTGCGCC----- <b>AGAGGCTCGCGCACTCAGCA</b>
<i>RAB6A</i>	GGTTGGGCT <b>GCGGCGGCGGCGCAGCAGCTGTGAAAGCTCAAGGCCTGCGCGTGAGAGGTCCC</b>
<i>RAB6C</i>	GGTTGGGCT <b>GC</b> GGCGGC----GCTGGGAAGCCGAAGGCCGCGCGTGAGAGATCCC
<i>RAB6A</i>	<b>AGATA</b> CGTCTCGGGTTCCGGCTCGCCACCCCTCAGCTTCTCTCCCCAGGTCTGGGAGCC
<i>RAB6C</i>	GGATACATCTCGGGTTGGGCTCGCCACCCCTCCGTCTCTCCCGCAGGTCTTGAGCC
<i>RAB6A</i>	GAGTGC <del>GG</del> AAGGAGGGAACGCCCTAG <b>C</b> TGGGAAGCCAGAGGACACCCCTGGCTCCTG
<i>RAB6C</i>	GGGTGC <del>GG</del> AAGGAGGGAACGCCCTAGCCTGGGAAGCCAAAGCACACCCCTGGCTCCTG
<i>RAB6A</i>	CCGACACCGCCCTCCTCCCTCCAGCCGGGCTCGCTCGGTGCTAGGCTACT <b>CTGC</b>
<i>RAB6C</i>	CCGACACCGCCCTCCTCCCTCCAGCCGGGCTCGCTCGGTGCTCGCTACTCTGC
<i>RAB6A</i>	CGGGAGGC <del>GG</del> CGGCGGCTGCC <b>AG</b> TCTGTGGAGAGTCCTGCTGCCCTCCAGCCGGGCTCCT
<i>RAB6C</i>	CGGGAGGC <del>GG</del> CGGCGGCTGCCAGTCTGTGGAGGCCCTGCTGCCCTCCAGCCGGGCTCCT
<i>RAB6A</i>	CCA----- <b>CCGGGCCTTGCAGGGCCGAGAGAGCTCGTGCCCCGCC</b> TTCC
<i>RAB6C</i>	CCAGCCGGCTCCACC <del>GG</del> CCCTGCAGGGCGCAGAGAGCTGGCGCCGCCTTCC
<i>RAB6A</i>	GCTGCCTTTCGTCAGCTGGCTGGAGCAGCATCGTCCGGAGGTCTAGGCTGAGG
<i>RAB6C</i>	GCTGCCT <b>T</b> TTTCGTCAGCCGGCTGGAGGAGCATCGTCCGGAGGTCTGGGCTGAGG
<i>RAB6A</i>	CGGCGGCCGCTCTAGTTCC <b>CACA</b> <b>ATGTCCACGGGGAGACTTCGGGAATCCGCTGAG</b>
<i>RAB6C</i>	CGGCGACAGCTCTAGTTCC <b>ACCA</b> <b>ATGTCCCGGGAGACTTCGGGAATCCGCTGAG</b>

N

*RPL10*      TGGGCTACGCCCGGGCGC--AAGGCCAAGAGCGGCTGCGTCT**A**TGGTCATGACGTC-TG  
              ||  ||  |  ||||  |  |||||  |  |||||||  ||  ||  ||  |||||  ||  
*RPL10L*     GCCACTTGGCGCAGGCCTGAGGCCTCAGACGTCCCTGCGTCTGGTTGGGACGTCCTG  
  
*RPL10*     ACAGAGCGTC---CACCGTCTTCGA-----CAGGACTCT**A**TGGTT  
  |  ||||  ||  ||  ||  ||  |                                  ||  |||||  ||  |||||  
*RPL10L*     AAAGAGAGTCGTACATCCTCCTCAGGACTCTATGGTTCCGGCCTCAGGACTCTATGGTT  
  
*RPL10*     CTTACCGCGCG**A**GACAGACCGCCTATATAAGC----CATGCGCAGGCGGAGGAG**C****G****C****T**  
  |  ||  |  |  ||  |  |  ||  |||||  |  ||  ||  ||  ||  ||  |||||  |  
*RPL10L*     CCCGCGAG**G**ACGAGGGCAACGTATATAATGCGCGCAGGCGTAGTTAAGAGAGCGCAT  
  
*RPL10*     **C**TTTCCCTTCGGTGTGGTGAGTAAGCGCAGTTGTCGTCCTTGCCTGCCGTTGCTGGTT  
  ||  ||  ||  |  
*RPL10L*     -TTTGACTTCGAGGCA-----  
  
*RPL10*     CTCACACCTTTAGGTCTGTTCTCGTCTTCCGTTCCGACTCTCTCTTTTCGTTGCAGCC  
    ||  
*RPL10L*     -----CC  
  
*RPL10*     ACTGAAGATCCTGGTGTGCC**A**TGGGCCGCCGCCGCCGTT**G****T****G**--AGTCTTG-AAT  
  |  ||  |  |  ||  ||  ||  ||  ||  ||  ||  ||  ||  ||  ||  ||  ||  ||  ||  
*RPL10L*     GCGACGTTACT**T****G**-TGTGCC**A**TGGGGCGCCGTCAGCTCGCTGTTACCGTATTGTAAG

O

*TAF1*      GCTTTCCACATATCCATCCTCCTGATCCCCTAGCGTCGAATCAAAGCCGTTAGTAAAGT  
          |      |        |  ||      |      ||      |      |      |      |      |  
*TAF1L*     GAAGGCAGAGCTTGAGCCAAGATCGCGCCACTGCACTCCAGCCTG--GGCGACGT

*TAF1*      AGTTACTTCTTCTCTTAGGATAGCCGGTCTTCCGGTTTCCCCCCTTCCCCCTCCC  
          |      |      ||      ||  |      |      |      |      |      |  
*TAF1L*     TGCGAGA-CTCCGTCTAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAGTTTGCGGGTTT----TCCC

*TAF1*      CTCTCCCCACTTCCCCCTCCCTTCCCCTCTGTTTGAGCTCCGGTAGAGGCTGGTAGG  
          |  |  ||||  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  
*TAF1L*     CCCGCCCCTTGCCCTCTCCC---CCGCCTTATTAGCTCCGGTAGACGCTGGTAGG

*TAF1*      GTAAGGGAGCTAGTAAGTCACCTCTGGCGACTGTTGTTTATTCCGGTCTATGGGAC  
          ||||  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  
*TAF1L*     GTAAGGGAGCTAAGTAGATCACTCCGGCGACTGTTGTTTATTCCGGTTATGCGAC

*TAF1*      CCGGCTGCGATTGCTGCTGCGGACAGCAGCTACCATCAGCTGCCCATCATGTCAG  
          ||||  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  
*TAF1L*     CCGGCTGCGATTGCTGCTGAGGGCAGCAGCTACCGTCAGT---GCCGCCATCATGTCAG

P

<i>TRAM1</i>	GCTCGCGGAGG-CGGCCGCGGCACCAGGGAGCGTCGTCTCCCTGGTGC <ins>GA</ins> TGCTCGCCC
<i>TRAM1L1</i>	GGGCGCGCGCTCGATTTCCCTGCCCTCGCCGTCCCCCTGGT <ins>GCGA</ins> TGCTCAGCT
<i>TRAM1</i>	CCGCTGCGGGCTAGCTGTTGTGTTTTTTTCCCCGGGCGGCC-CGGCGG <ins>CTGC</ins> GTA
<i>TRAM1L1</i>	CAGCTCGGCC <ins>CTCG</ins> CTT <ins>GATT</ins> ATT <ins>TTTT</ins> CTT <ins>GCTG</ins> CGACCCGGGA
<i>TRAM1</i>	CTGGCT <ins>GT</ins> GGGATGGGAAGT <ins>GA</ins> AGCCCCAGCGAGCGGCT----- <ins>GC</ins> AGCGGGGCC <ins>GT</ins> GA
<i>TRAM1L1</i>	CTGACTTCGGGATGGGAAGTGGAGCCCCCG-GAGCTGCTACCGTGGCGGCC <ins>GT</ins> GTGA
<i>TRAM1</i>	GGAGCAGCCAGCGGGAGGC <ins>GGCG</ins> GA---GTCGGT <ins>GAGC</ins> AGCTGGAA <ins>GAGC</ins> AGAACCG
<i>TRAM1L1</i>	GGAGCAGCCAGGGGAGGCAG <ins>CTGC</ins> GGCTGCCGGTGAGTATCCGGGAAGCGCCACC <ins>ATG</ins>
<i>TRAM1</i>	GGGCGGAGCAC <ins>CTGC</ins> AGGCCGCGGGCGGCCACC <ins>ATGGCGATT</ins> CGCAAGAAAAGCAC
<i>TRAM1L1</i>	-----GGGCTCCGTAAGAAGAGCACCAAGAACCCCCC--GTTCTCAGCCAGGAATT <ins>CAT</ins>